

or 54.5 p.c. were males and 1,789,803 or 45.5 p.c. were females: of the urban population of 3,272,947, 1,678,102 or 51.3 p.c. were males and 1,594,845 or 48.7 p.c. were females. In 1941, 45.7 p.c. of the population was rural and 54.3 p.c. urban. Of the rural population of 5,254,239, 53.7 p.c. were males and 46.3 p.c. were females, while 49.2 p.c. of the urban population of 6,252,416 were males and 50.8 p.c. were females, showing quite clearly the marked trend toward urbanization of both males and females.

11.—Sex Distribution of the People of Canada, by Provinces, 1871-1941

Province or Territory	1871		1881		1891		1901	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
P.E.I.	47,121	46,900	54,729	54,162	54,881	54,197	51,959	51,300
N.S.	193,792	194,008	220,538	220,034	227,093	223,303	233,642	228,932
N.B.	145,888	139,706	164,119	157,114	163,739	157,524	168,639	162,481
Que.	596,041	595,475	678,175	680,852	744,141	744,394	824,454	824,444
Ont.	828,590	792,261	978,554	948,368	1,069,487	1,044,834	1,096,640	1,086,307
Man.	12,864	12,364	35,123	27,137	84,342	68,164	138,504	116,707
Sask.	-	-	-	-	-	-	49,431	41,848
Alta.	-	-	-	-	-	-	41,019	32,003
B.C.	20,694	15,553	29,503	19,956	63,003	35,170	114,160	64,497
Yukon.	-	-	-	-	-	-	23,084	4,135
N.W.T.	24,274	23,726	28,113	28,333	53,785	45,182	10,176	9,953
Canada	1,869,264	1,819,993	2,188,854	2,135,956	2,460,471	2,372,768	2,751,708	2,619,607
	1911		1921		1931		1941	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
P.E.I.	47,069	46,659	44,887	43,728	45,392	42,646	49,228	45,819
N.S.	251,019	241,319	266,472	257,365	263,104	249,742	296,044	281,918
N.B.	179,867	172,022	197,351	190,525	208,620	199,599	234,097	223,304
Que.	1,012,815	992,961	1,179,651	1,180,859	1,447,326	1,427,336	1,672,982	1,658,900
Ont.	1,301,272	1,226,020	1,481,890	1,451,772	1,748,844	1,682,839	1,921,201	1,866,454
Man.	252,954	208,440	320,567	289,551	368,065	332,074	378,079	351,665
Sask.	291,730	200,702	413,700	343,810	499,935	421,850	477,563	418,429
Alta.	223,792	150,503	324,208	264,246	400,199	331,406	426,458	369,711
B.C.	251,619	140,861	293,409	231,173	385,219	309,044	435,031	382,830
Yukon.	6,508	2,004	2,819	1,338	2,825	1,405	3,153	1,761
N.W.T.	3,350	3,157	4,204	3,939	5,012	4,304	6,700	5,328
Canada	3,821,995	3,384,648	4,529,643	4,258,306	5,374,541	5,002,245	5,900,536	5,606,119

¹ Includes 485 members of the Royal Canadian Navy, who were recorded separately in 1921.

12.—Proportions of Sexes per 1,000 of the Population in Canada, by Provinces, 1871-1941

Province or Territory	1871			1881			1891			1901		
	Males	Fe-males	Excess of Males over Females	Males	Fe-males	Excess of Males over Females	Males	Fe-males	Excess of Males over Females	Males	Fe-males	Excess of Males over Females
P.E.I.	501	499	2	503	497	6	503	497	6	503	497	6
N.S.	500	500	-	501	499	2	504	496	8	508	492	16
N.B.	511	489	22	511	489	22	510	490	20	509	491	18
Que.	500	500	-	499	501	-2	500	500	-	500	500	-
Ont.	511	489	22	508	492	16	506	494	12	502	498	4
Man.	510	490	20	564	436	128	553	447	106	543	457	86
Sask.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	542	458	84
Alta.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	562	438	124
B.C.	571	429	142	597	403	194	642	358	284	639	361	278
Yukon.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	848	152	696
N.W.T.	506	494	12	498	502	-4	543	457	86	506	494	12
Canada	507	493	14	506	494	12	509	491	18	512	488	24